

CHAPTER THREE
GRAMMAR OF AKKADIAN LANGUAGE

الضمائر المستقلة
INDEPENDENT PRONOUNS

Akkadian pronouns are closely similar to Arabic pronouns with some exception . as is shown below :

1- Personal Pronouns in the Nominative Singular مؤنث

Akkadian	Meaning
anaku	I
atta (< anta)	you (masculine) مذكر
atti (< anti)	you (feminine) مؤنث
su	he (masculine) مذكر
ši	she (feminine) مؤنث

Plural

nīnu	we جمع نحن
attunu (< antunu)	you (masculine) مذكر
attina (< antina)	you (feminine) مؤنث
šunu	they (masculine) مذكر
šina	they (feminine) مؤنث

Note : The above Personal Pronoun are independent and in the Nominative state . Other states and details are mentioned in W. von Soden, G.A.G., P. 42.

2- Demonstrative Pronouns ضمائر الإشارة

The following demonstrative pronouns are used with masculine and feminine

Masculine	that	Feminine	that
šu	that	ši	that ذكراً
annûm	this هذا	annitum	this مؤنثاً
anniūtum	these	anniātum	these هؤلاء
ullu	this	ullitu	this أولئك
ullūtu	that	ulliātum	those أولئك

3- Relative Pronouns الضمائر النسبية

1. ša ,
2. man
3. mala

who , which. This relative pronoun is used for all genders.
who محدود بقدر

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